## **JOTI JOURNAL DECEMBER-2005**

## SUBJECT- INDEX FEBRUARY TO DECEMBER-2005 VOLUME XI MODE OF CITATION - 2005 JOTI - PAGE...

From	the pen of the Editor	. 1
From	the pen of the Editor	47
From	the pen of the Editor Class of equalible of beautiful and the panels of the Editor Class of the Editor Cla	79
From	the pen of the Editor	137
From	the pen of the Editor	171
From	the pen of the Editor	219
	PART-I	
	(ARTICLES & MISC.)	
1.	Text of the letter dated 14.01.2005 addressed by Hon'ble the Chief Justice to the Judicial Officers of Madhya Pradesh	3
2.	Management in Judiciary and the Quest for excellence	6
3.	Time Management	12
4.	Self Management	18
5.	Court (Board) Management	22
6.	The Philosophy of Lok Adalats	25
7.	Juvenile Justice-Forum Available	28
8.	Committal of cases relating to offences under SC/ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989	31
9.	Questionnaire of Bi-monthly training programme	34
10.	Liability of a Carrier under Carriers Act, 1865	35
11.	विद्युत अधिनियम, 2003 के अंतर्गत उद्भूत अपराधों के संबंध में विचारण प्रक्रिया	39
12.	and shall also be liable to fine'- Whether Imposition of fine discretionary	44

13.	Appointment of Hon'ble Shri Justice Rajeev Gupta as Chief Justice of Kerala High Court	49
14.	Appointment of Judges in High Court of Madhya Pradesh	49
15.	Text of the letter dated 24.3.2005 addressed by Hon'ble the Chief Justice to the District Judges of Madhya Pradesh	51
16.	Difficulties faced by Legal Services Authorities in extending Legal Aid, Or ganising Legal Literacy Programmes and Conducting Lok Adalats	53
17.	2005 - Year of Excellence in Judiciary - The Task of the District Judge	59
18.	Judicial Ethics, Norms & Behaviour	62
19.	Court Management with specific reference to Trial Courts in M.P.	67
20.	Consumer Protection: At a glance	74
21.	Canons of judicial ethics	81
22.	Adverse possession - Concept and law	100
23.	Agricultural land, its succession and transfer	109
24.	Appreciation of Scientific/Expert Evidence	111
25.	Questionnaire of bi-monthly training programme	115
26.	Nature of penal liability in cases relating to road accidents resulting in killing or maiming of cattle	116
27.	Composition of a criminal case u/s 320 Cr.P.C. after conviction but before imposition of sentence.	119
28.	हस्तलेख विशेषज्ञ की साक्ष्य का साक्ष्यिक मूल्य	124
29.	Exercise of jurisdiction by trial court u/s 389 (3) after commencement of sentence of imprisonment	128
30.	Training Calender for the year 2005 (June-December)	131
31.	Book Review	136
32.	Text of the letter dated 18.07.2005 addressed by Hon'ble the Chief Justice to the District Judges of Madhya Pradesh	139
33.	Scope of reference u/s 18 of the Land Acquisition Act	141
34.	Expeditious Criminal Justice	148
35	Trial of Bane Cases - Basic principles and duties of Trial Courts	152

36.	DNA fingerprinting/DNA profiling	158
37.	Questionnaire for bi-monthly training programme at District level	163
38.	स्वयं के विरूद्ध अजमानतीय अपराध के अभिकथन के साथ मजिस्ट्रेट के समक्ष समर्पण – न्यायालयीन प्रक्रिया का स्वरूप	164
39.	Whether an appeal or revision in Civil or Criminal Case can be decided on merits in absence of appellant/revisionist?	166
40.	Hon'ble Shri Justice Vishnudeo Narayan demits office	170
41.	Farewell to Hon'ble the Chief Justice Shri R. V. Raveendran	173
42.	Welcome to Hon'ble the Chief Justice Shri A.K. Patniak	175
43.	Address by Hon'ble Shri Justice Deepak Verma, Administrative Judge at the farewell ovation held on September 7, 2005 at Jabalpur	177
44.	Reply by Hon'ble the Chief Justice Shri R. V. Raveendran to the farewell ovation	180
45.	Address by Hon'ble Shri Justice Deepak Verma, Administrative Judge at the Welcome ovation held on October 3, 2005 at Jabalpur	182
46.	Reply by Hon'ble the Chief Justice to the Welcome ovation	183
47.	Sailent features of the Right to Information Act, 2005	186
48.	Sessions Trial-A Panoramice View	190
49.	न्यायालय प्रशासन के वित्तीय पहलू	196
50.	Questionnaire of Bi-monthly training programme	199
51.	Legal value that may be attached to Special Oath in a case after repeal of Indian Oaths Act, 1873	200
52.	दण्ड प्रक्रिया संहिता, 1973 की धारा 421 (1) (बी) के अन्तर्गत अर्थदण्ड उदगृहण हेत जारी वारण्ट की लंबित उदगृहण प्रकरण पर प्रभाव	203
53.	Legality of conviction based on subsequent admission of	
	guilt by accused .	206
54.	दण्ड प्रक्रिया संहिता, 1973 की धारा 249 के अन्तर्गत निरस्त परिवाद का पुनर्स्थापन	212
55.	Penal liability of the owner/driver of a vehicle under Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 when the vehicle is being driven without registration/permit/insurance or driving licence	215
56.	Book review	218
UU.	DOURTONO	

57.	Message by Hon'ble the Chief Justice A.K. Patnaik	221
58.	Photographs of inaugural function of Golden Jubilee Clebrations of High Court of Madhya Pradesh	222
59.	Photographic glimpses of Judicial Officers' Training & Research Institute	224
60.	Appointment of Additional Judges in the High Court of Madhya Pradesh	225
61.	मध्यप्रदेश उच्च न्यायालय की स्वर्ण जंयती (1956-2006) के शुभारंभ समारोह के अवसर पर न्यायमूर्ति रमेश चन्द्र लाहोटी भारतवर्ष के मुख्य न्यायधीश (तत्कालीन), का उद्बोधन (जबलपुर, दिनांक 22.10.2005)	229
62.	Address by Hon'ble Shri Justice Y.K. Sabharwal, Chief Justice of India, at the inaugural ceremony of the Golden Jubilee Celebrations of the High Court of Madhya Pradesh at Jabalpur on 22-10-2005	235
63.	Welcome Address by Hon'ble Shri Justice A.K. Patnaik, Chief Justice, High Court of Madhya Pradesh in the inaugural function of the Golden Jubilee Celebrations of the High Court of Madhya Pradesh on 22-10-2005	241
64.	Investigation and trial of offences under Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972	244
65.	PC and PNDT Act (Prohibition of Sex-Selection) Act, 1994: A Mere Paper Tiger?	253
66.	Questionnaire of Bi-monthly training programme	258
67.	म.प्र. आबकारी अधिनियम, 1915 कस्टम्स अधिनियम, 1962, रेल संपत्ति (अप्राधिकृत कब्जा) अधिनियम, 1966 एवं वन अधिनियम, 1927 के अन्तर्गत विवेचना अधिकारी के संदर्भ में साक्ष्य अधिनियम, 1872 की धारा 25/26 तथा दण्ड प्रक्रिया संहिता, 1973 की धारा 162 की प्रयोज्यता	259
68.	Legal position regarding maintainability of eviction suit when one of the Co-Landlords/plaintiffs transfers his interest in disputed accommodation to the tenant/defendant	264
69. aas	Maintainability of suit before Civil Court regarding declaration of Bhuswami Rights	267
70.	Training Calendar for the Year 2006 (January-June)	

## PART-II (NOTES ON IMPORTANT JUDGMENTS)

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
ACCOMMODATION CON	ITROL ACT, 1961 (M.P.)		
and 13 (1) used Whet	ession 'rent legally recoverable' as in Section 12 (1) (a), meaning of – her it includes time barred rent – No — Law explained	378	428
and 13 (1) Prote on co	on 13 (1), ambit and scope of – ction u/s 13 (1) can be availed only impliance of both the limbs of Section ) – Consistent defaults without any reason – Protection not available	258	283
Section 12 (1) (b) - Sub-l Unlay not by	etting as a ground for eviction — wful sub-letting must be by tenant and y a predecessor-in-interest — explained	299	334
reply	aimer of title – Disclaimer pleaded in notice or written statement can be a for plea of disclaimer of title	110	118
a gro	aimer – When disclaimer available as und of eviction u/s 12 (1) (c) – explained	174	183
accor	fide need – Son, for whom mmodation required joining service g pendency of the suit – Effect – Law ined	324	360
Sections 12(1) (m) - Scop and 12 (10) (m) w	e and applicability of Section 12 (1)  while passing decree u/s 12(10) —  explained	01TA 81	178 178
Plain requi satis	on 12 (7) ambit and scope of – tiff not required to plead regarding rements of the Section – Plaintiff may fy Court even at the stage of evidence	2.00	Ma2 Suc
– Lav Section 13 (1) - Time on ap	v explained to deposit rent, extension of – Court oplication can extend time – explained	4 31 (8 no)	119

VOTI JOURNAL - DECEMBER 2003

ACT/ TOPIC	THE STATE OF THE S	NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
ADVERSE POSS	ESSION	HUI IT	OA 4
ADVENSE PUSS			
	<ul> <li>Acquisition of title by adverse possession over land belonging to member of a Scheduled Tribe transfer of which prohibited under the law – Title cannot be acquired – Law explained</li> </ul>	28	<b>4000</b>
	- Adverse possession, claim of title on the basis of – Requirements of proof – Law explained	58	61
AIR (PREVENTIO	N AND CONTROL OF POLLUTION)	ACT, 1	981
•	<ul> <li>Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control)         Rules, 2000, thrust of – Norms for controlling noise pollution – Restriction on bursting fire crackers – Law explained     </li> </ul>	254	272
APPRECIATION (	OF EVIDENCE		
	<ul> <li>Appreciation of prosecutrix's evidence in a rape case – Corroboration not a condition precedent – Non-examination of doctor/ non- production of doctor's report not fatal if remaining evidence instills confidence – Law explained</li> </ul>	1) 51 ma 375	425
	- Testimony of prosecutrix in a rape case, appreciation of – Prosecutrix found accustomed to sexual intercourse, not a	r) St no	lua6
	determinative question - Law explained	193	200
ARBITRATION A	CT, 1940		
Section 30	<ul> <li>Grounds for setting aside an award – Order refusing grant of adjournment not a ground to interfere with the award – Law explained</li> </ul>		215
Sections 30 and 33	<ul> <li>Applicability of Section 5 of Limitation Act in a petition u/s 30/33 of Arbitration Act – Section 5, held, applicable</li> </ul>	210	218
Section 37 (3)	<ul> <li>Commencement of arbitration proceedings under Act of 1940 – Proceedings deemed to commence when notice requiring</li> </ul>		
	appointment of arbitrator is sent by one party to the other	20	19

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
		140.	140.
Section 69	<ul> <li>Arbitral proceedings at the instance of unregistered firm – Such proceedings not maintainable in view of Section 69 of the Indian Partnership Act</li> </ul>	21	20
	<ul> <li>Award, validity of – Reasons in support of award not required to be given unless so required in agreement/contract – Law explained</li> </ul>	319	355
ARBITRATION A	AND CONCILIATION ACT, 1996		
Section 21	<ul> <li>Arbitration proceedings, commencement of – Expressions "commencement of arbitration proceedings" and "commen- cement of proceedings before arbitration", difference between – Law explained</li> </ul>	237	254
Section 34 (3)	<ul> <li>Application for setting aside award, commencement of limitation for – Meaning of expression 'party' and 'party making application' – Law explained</li> </ul>	211	219
BANKING			
	<ul> <li>Joint account with "either or survivor" clause, nature of – Bank cannot bilaterally modify such tripartite agreement</li> </ul>	124	134
BENAMI TRANS	SACTIONS (PROHIBITION) Act, 1988		
Section 4	- Section 4, whether prospective or retrospective – Law explained	277	311
CIVIL PRACTIC	E		
	<ul> <li>"Rounding off" the rule of – If part is half o more, the value shall be increased to one – Rule explained</li> </ul>	r 169	180
	<ul> <li>Care and custody of documents during cross- examination before Commissioner</li> <li>Permissible mode</li> </ul>	276 (x	i) 306
CIVIL PROCED	URE CODE, 1908		
Section 2 (11)	- Term 'Legal representative', meaning of — It also includes donor of the suit property	344	383

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE	PAGE
UN IN		NO.	NO.
Section 9	<ul> <li>Inherent jurisdiction, lack of, effect – Order passed without inherent jurisdiction is a nullity – Law explained</li> </ul>	365	411
Section 9 and O. 7 R. 11 (a)	<ul> <li>Power to reject plaint, exercise of – It can be exercised at any stage of proceedings</li> </ul>	215 (i)	225
	<ul> <li>Plea as to non-maintainability of suit being pre-mature be raised promptly – Exercise of jurisdiction by Court regarding decreeing a pre-mature suit – Law explained</li> </ul>	215 (ii)	225
Section 10	<ul> <li>Object, scope and applicability of Section 10 – Fundamental test to attract Section 10 – Law explained</li> </ul>	144	157
Section 10	- Scope and applicability of Section 10 – Filing of an application u/s 10, effect of – Section 10 merely enacts a rule of procedure – Decree passed in contravention of Section 10 not a nullity	69	73
Section 11	<ul> <li>Res judicata, principle of – Applicability between co-defendants – Law explained</li> </ul>	275	305
Section 11	<ul> <li>Res judicata, principle of — Applicability between two stages in the same litigation — Law explained</li> </ul>	95	101
Section 11	<ul> <li>Res judicata, bar of – Earlier suit for mesne profits and subsequent suit for possession of the same immovable property –</li> <li>Subsequent suit not barred by res judicata – Law explained</li> </ul>		166
Section 11	<ul> <li>Res Judicata – Compromise decree whethe has the effect of res judicata – Held, No – Such decree creates estoppel by conduct between parties – Law explained</li> </ul>	286	324
Section 11	<ul> <li>Res judicata – Declaratory decree simplicité finality of – Such decree if to be used for</li> </ul>		024
	obtaining future decree is final – Decree granted by Court having no jurisdiction or a decree contrary to the prevailing law not to have the effect of res judicata	236	254
Section 11	<ul> <li>Res judicata, doctrine of – Object and purport – 'Res judicata', 'cause of action estoppel' and 'issue estoppel', difference</li> </ul>		

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE	PAGE
All Oli		NO.	NO.
	amongst – Principle of <i>res judicata</i> also applicable in different stages of the same proceeding	340	378
Section 11	<ul> <li>Res judicata – Principle not attracted when question of jurisdiction is wrongly decided</li> <li>Law explained</li> </ul>	184	190
Sections 15 to 20	<ul> <li>Jurisdiction of Courts – Scheme of the Code regarding jurisdiction of Courts – Section 20, ambit and scope of – Whether consent, waiver or acquiescence can confe jurisdiction when it is not there – Law explained</li> </ul>	er 369	414
Section 20	<ul> <li>Conversion, meaning of – Act of conversion being a tortuous act, Civil Court has jurisdiction to try the case at the place where conversion took place – Defendant finance company illegally seizing the truck for default in payment of monthly installment</li> </ul>		
Section 26 (2) and O.6 R.15 (4)	<ul> <li>Remedy by way of civil suit available</li> <li>Affidavit to be filed with pleadings not an evidence for trial – Fresh affidavit necessa on amendment of pleadings</li> </ul>	256 ry 276 (i)	281
Sections 38, 47 and 0.21 R.58	- Scope of the controversy to be examined by the executing Court u/s 47 – Law explained	372	420
Section 80	<ul> <li>Notice under Section 80, requirement of – Notice should be addressed to the State Government through Secretary or the Collector</li> </ul>	7	med 1.94 6
Section 80	- Scheme and object of Section 80 – Nominated officers of State/Central Government should ensure that notice given u/s 80 is replied – Non-reply or evasive reply, effect of	276 (ii	) 306
Sections 80 and 80 (2)	- Applicability of Sections 80 and 80 (2) – Requirements for – Law explained	332	366
Section 90 and O. 9 R. 13	<ul> <li>Ambit and scope of Expln. appended to O.9 R.13 regarding maintainability of application and appeal simultaneously – Defendant can take recourse to both the</li> </ul>		

ACT/ TOPIC	O.	NOTE	PAGE
NO. NO.		NO.	NO.
	proceedings but if appeal is dismissed, application under 0.9 R.13 would not remain maintainable – Converse not true – Law explained	107 (i)	114
Section 96 and O. 41 R.11	<ul> <li>Appeal, admission of – Admission is dependent upon the merits of the case – Admission subject to deposit of some money not contemplated u/s 96</li> </ul>	22	21
Sections 96 (3), 104 and 0.23 R.3	<ul> <li>Decree based on a disputed compromise not a consent decree within the meaning of Section 96 (3) – Appeal against such decree maintainable – Law explained</li> </ul>	274	304
Section 100	<ul> <li>Second appeal – Appeallate Court required to formulate substantial question of law – Law explained</li> </ul>	338	376
Section 100	<ul> <li>Second appeal – Court must formulate substantial questions of law</li> </ul>	303	338
Section 100	<ul> <li>Second appeal – Interference with the finding of fact in second appeal, scope of – Law explained</li> </ul>	207	217
Section 100	<ul> <li>Second appeal – Nature of – Requirement concerning formulation of substantial question of law – Expression 'substantial question of law', meaning of – Law explained</li> </ul>	149	160
Section 100	<ul> <li>Second appeal – Substantial question of law, meaning of – Law explained</li> </ul>	380	431
Section 105 (1)	<ul> <li>Interlocutory orders, challenge of in appeal         — Every order, except orders covered by         Ss. 97 and 105 (2) CPC, may be challenged in regular appeal against judgment and decree – Law explained     </li> </ul>	d 239	256
Section 107 (1)(c)	- Whether appellate Court can deal with issues other than those framed by trial Court – Held, No – Law explained	265	294
Section 148	- Limitation of thirty days, u/s 148 is directory – Court can extend time in		
	exceptional cases	276 (iii)	306

ACT/ TOPIC	911	NOTE	P	AGE
.014 .0 <u>1</u> 4		NO.	1	10.
Section 152	- Amendment of judgment/ decree – Substantive relief cannot be changed u/s 152	367		413
O. 1 R. 10	<ul> <li>Addition of parties – Suit for specific performance of contract for sale – Person claiming against contracting vendor not a necessary party – Law explained</li> </ul>	280		315
O. 2 R. 2	<ul> <li>O.2 R. 2, applicability of – Objection regarding bar under O.2 R.2, proof of – Defendant should plead and prove the bar</li> </ul>	41		42
O. 6 R. 17	<ul> <li>Amendment of plaint sought in ex-parte proceedings – Whether defendant requires to be noticed – Held, No, if amendment not of substantial nature – Law explained</li> </ul>	292		328
O. 7 R. 10 (2)	<ul> <li>Return of plaint under O.7 R. 10 –</li> <li>Requirement of Sub-Rule 2 of Rule 10</li> <li>mandatory – Plaintiff entitled to exclusion of time till endorsement of return is made under Rule 10 (2) C.P.C.</li> </ul>	61		67
O.7 R.11	<ul> <li>Jurisdiction of Court – Exercise of discretion under Rule 11 by Court, mode of – Duty of the Court – Law explained</li> </ul>	381		432
O.7 R.11	<ul> <li>Rejection of plaint – Exercise of discretion regarding rejection when suit as framed barred by limitation or manifestly vexatious and meritless – Role of the Judge/Court – Law explained</li> </ul>	241		258
O. 7 R. 11 (d)	<ul> <li>Rejection of plaint – Ambit and scope of Rule 11 – Jurisdiction under R. 11 to be exercised only on the basis of averments in plaint – Jurisdiction can be exercised at any stage – Law explained</li> </ul>	357	<u>-</u>	397
O. 7 R. 14 (3)	- Exercise of power of the Court to receive document not produced along with plaint  - Power should be exercised judicially  - Law explained	164		176
O. 7 R. 14 (4)	<ul> <li>Expression 'plaintiff's witnesses' used in R.14 (4) should be read as 'defendant's witnesses'</li> </ul>	276 (		306
O.8 R.1	<ul> <li>Provision relating to filing of W.S. within</li> <li>90 days – Nature of – It is directory</li> </ul>	321		356

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
O. 8 Rr.1 and 6-A	- Written statement, filing of – Whether Court can grant time for filing written statement beyond the period of 90 days as prescribed		
	under O.8 R. 1 – Held, No (Note – Stands impliedly overruled by (2005) 6 SCC 705)	249	267
O. 8 Rr.1 and 9	<ul> <li>Filing of written statement, limitation for</li> <li>Limitation of 90 days in Rule 1 is directory</li> <li>Power of Court to grant further time not taken away – However, extension of time</li> </ul>	4 1	
	should be an exception and not a rule – Law explained	221 (	i) 237
O. 8 Rr.1 & 10	<ul> <li>Limitation of 90 days for filing W.S. –</li> <li>Provisions are directory – Court can extend time in exceptional cases</li> </ul>	276 (	v) 306
O.8 R.9	<ul> <li>Court can require written statement under Rule 9 even after the time limit</li> </ul>	221 (	ii) 237
O.8 R.10	<ul> <li>Written statement, filing of after limitation of ninety days – Court has discretion to take it on record after prescribed period – Law explained</li> </ul>	53	H V 057
O. 9 R.5	<ul> <li>Limitation of seven days u/o 9 R.5 – Provision directory</li> </ul>	276 (	vi) 306
O. 9 R.9	- Expression 'sufficient cause' – The expression should receive liberal consideration to do substantive justice – Non-appearance not being mala fide, false or frivolous, motor accident claim ought to	157	168
O. 9 R. 13 and Section 96	<ul> <li>have been restored – Law explained</li> <li>First appeal, maintainability of after dismissal of application under O.9 R. 13 – Held, such appeal maintainable</li> </ul>	244	261
O.9 R. 13 and O. 41 R. 21	- Bar created by Exception to O.9 R.13 CPC, regarding application, scope and applicability – Dismissal of appeal as time		
	barred in effect is a confirmation of a decree – Expln. to Order 9 Rule 13 applicable in such a case – Law explained	94	100
O.11 R.15	- Inspection of documents "at or before the settlement of issues" – Meaning of – Law explained		vii) 306
	construction of the second construction of		,

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE	PAGE
07 OM		NO.	NO.
O.14 R.2	<ul> <li>Preliminary issue, framing of – Question of limitation if depends on proof of facts by evidence, cannot be decided as preliminary issue</li> </ul>	156	167
O.17 R.1	<ul> <li>Bar against grant of more than three adjournments for adducing evidence – Provisions are directory and not mandatory – In exceptional cases Court can grant more than three adjournments</li> </ul>	276 (	viii) 306
O.17 Rr. 2 & 3	<ul> <li>Dismissal of suit due to want of evidence after rejection of prayer of the plaintiff's counsel for adjournment – Order of dismissal of suit falls under O. 17 R. 2 – Law explained</li> </ul>	300	334
O.18 R.4	<ul> <li>Examination of witness – Permissibility of cross-examination before commissioner – Proof of documents – Law explained</li> </ul>	276 (	ix) 306
O.18 R.17-A (since deleted)	<ul> <li>Effect of deletion – Deletion of O.18 R.17-A does not disentitle presentation of evidence at later stage</li> </ul>	276 (	(x) 306
O.21 R.106	- Limitation for restoration application contemplated by R.106 (3), starting point of – Limitation 30 days from date of order and in case of <i>ex parte</i> order from the date of knowledge of order – Section 5 of Limitation Act or Section 151 C.P.C. not applicable for condonation of delay – Law explained	346	385
O.22 Rr.3 and 11		2 2	303
O.22 R.4	one – Law explained - Suit filed against a dead person – 0.22	289	326
	R.4 not applicable to bring L.Rs. of such defendant on record – Law explained	166	178
O.22 Rr.4 and 11	<ul> <li>Death of one of the defendants/ respondents</li> <li>Omission to bring LR's of the deceased on</li> </ul>		

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE	PAGE
N-1944		NO.	NO.
	record, effect on the suit or appeal – Law explained	23	21
Os.22 and 9	<ul> <li>Order 22, applicability of – Limitation prescribed for substitution application under Order 22 not applicable to proceedings under Order 9</li> </ul>	1	1
O.38 R.5	<ul> <li>Attachment before judgment, when to be resorted – Law explained</li> </ul>	8	6
O.39 R.1	<ul> <li>Interim mandatory injunction, grant of</li> <li>Such injunction can be granted only in an exceptional case</li> </ul>	30	30
O.39 Rr.1 and 2	<ul> <li>Interim injunction, grant of — Unless case of irreparable loss or damage is made out, Court should not permit the nature of property to be changed</li> </ul>	122	132
O.39 Rr.1 and 2	<ul> <li>Grant of interim injunction pertaining schemes based on costing – Held, Court should be slow and cautious in such matters – Law explained</li> </ul>	260	285
O.41 Rr.1 (3) and 5 (5)	<ul> <li>Stay of money decree by appellate Court         <ul> <li>Discretion as to imposing pre-condition for deposit of disputed amount or furnishing security therefor, exercise of – Law explained</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	199	209
O.41 R.5	<ul> <li>Stay of the decree – Preferring of appeal does not operate as automatic stay – Discretion to grant stay or not lies with the Court – Guiding factors for grant of stay – Law explained</li> </ul>	105 (i)	111
O.41 R.22	<ul> <li>Cross-objections, nature and maintainability of – Cross-objections maintainable even after withdrawal of appeal – Law explained</li> </ul>	• • •	260
O.41 R.22	- Cross-objections, maintain with y of on withdrawal of appeal — Held, cross — objections being nothing but appeal are maintainable even on withdrawal of appeal — Law explained	198	208
O.41 R.27	<ul> <li>Additional evidence – 0.41 R.27 is meant for production of evidence and not for requisition of records</li> </ul>	64	69

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
O.47 Rr.1 and 4	<ul> <li>Review – Appeal against decree challenged in review not maintainable during pendency of review – Effect of allowing an application for review of decree – Decree passed subsequent on review supersedes the original one – Law explained</li> </ul>		197
CIVIL SERVICES	(PENSION) RULES, 1976 (M.P.)		
R. 45	<ul> <li>Gratuity, payment of – On the death of Government servant, it should be paid to the nominee and in absence to legal heirs of the Government servant – Law explained</li> </ul>	170	180
CONSTITUTION	OF INDIA		
Article 137	<ul> <li>Curative petition, remedy of – When available – Law explained</li> </ul>	343	382
Article 226	<ul> <li>Article 226, writ of mandamus, issuance of – Mandamus generally not available against private wrongs – Law explained</li> </ul>	318	354
Article 226	<ul> <li>Writ jurisdiction – Claim for compensation in tort – The action based on negligence ordinarily can be before a Civil Court and not by way of writ under Article 226 – Law explained</li> </ul>	272	301
Article 226	<ul> <li>Writ petition against Co-operative Society, maintainability of – Law explained</li> </ul>	273	304
Articles 226 and 227	<ul> <li>Resort to writ/supervisory jurisdiction under Article 226/227 – Where remedy of revision available under statute resort to writ jurisdiction not permissible –</li> </ul>		
	Law explained	154	165
Article 366 (24)	<ul> <li>Scheduled Caste – Effect of conversion to another religion – Person does not cease to be a member of Scheduled Caste on such conversion</li> </ul>	93	100
CONSUMER PR	OTECTION ACT, 1986		
Sections 14 (1)(d) 18 and 22 (1)	, - Interest, award of – Award of interest at a flat rate of 18%, held, not good – Law explained		377

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE	PAGE
10 M		NO.	NO.
Section 22	<ul> <li>Medical negligence – Action for medical negligence against hospital/clinic – Non- joinder of treating doctor or nursing staff, effect – Held, non-joinder not fatal to the maintainability of complaint – Law explaine</li> </ul>	d 75	79
CONTRACT ACT	persylant in the same of the same	u 70	,,
Section 128	- Guarantor's liability – Whether acknowledgement made by principal debtor binding upon guarantor – Held, Yes	394	447
Section 176	<ul> <li>Pawnee's right on pawnor's default in payment of debt – Law explained</li> </ul>	245 (i)	263
CONTEMPT OF	COURTS ACT, 1971		
Section 2 (b)	<ul> <li>Civil contempt – Jurisdiction of Court dealing with contempt matters – Such Court cannot deal with the correctness or otherwise of the order – Law explained</li> </ul>	266	294
Sections 2 (c) 4 and 5	<ul> <li>Contempt of Court – Fair criticism –         Criticism based on malice or attempted to         impair the administration of justice not a         fair criticism – Law explained</li> </ul>	35.4 s/ 269	298
Sections 2 (c) and 12	<ul> <li>Contempt of Court – Criticism of a judgment – Limit of fair and reasonable criticism, nature of – Law explained</li> </ul>	398	450
COURT FEES A	CT, 1870		
Section 7 (iv) (c)	<ul> <li>Claim for recovery of Rs. 2,79,000/- – Ad valorem Court Fee payable u/s 7 (iv) (c)</li> </ul>	57	61
CRIMINAL PRO	CEDURE CODE, 1973		
Section 31	<ul> <li>Power of the Court to pass several sentences – Imprisonment not rendered illegal or beyond power of the Court merely because when added it exceeded the limit of punishment the Court may impose – Sentence, whether to run concurrently or</li> </ul>		
	consecutively, criteria for – If the convict is habitual offender, direction for consecutive running of sentence should be given		113

	NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
<ul> <li>Production of documents, etc. u/s 91 –</li> <li>Right u/s 91 can not be exercised by accused at the stage of framing of charge – Law explained</li> </ul>	100 (ii)	104
<ul> <li>Recording of evidence by Family Court in a case u/s 125 – Evidence cannot be taken on affidavit by resorting to Section 10 (3) of Family Courts Act – Law explained</li> </ul>	140	152
<ul> <li>Expression 'wife' as used in Section 125, meaning of – Marriage of a woman with a Hindu having a living spouse is completely a nullity – Such woman not a wife, hence not entitled to maintenance u/s 125 – Non-disclosure of previous marriage by husband not an estoppel against him – Law explained</li> </ul>	194	201
<ul> <li>Order passed u/s 125 by Family Court revisability of – Order is revisable u/s 397 Cr.P.C. in criminal revision – Contra view expressed in 2004 (2) MPLJ 101 expressly overruled</li> </ul>	204	214
<ul> <li>Bar of limitation u/s 125 (3), whether to be applied in case of subsequent application while his first application already pending</li> <li>Law explained</li> </ul>	220	,236
<ul> <li>Section 151, ambit and scope of – Person arrested u/s 151 cannot be detained for more than 24 hours – Rights of arrested person – Law restated</li> </ul>	195	202
<ul> <li>F.I.R., nature of – F.I.R. not a substantive piece of evidence – F.I.R. need not disclose all facts and circumstances relating to the offence – Law explained</li> </ul>	202	212
<ul> <li>Retracted confession, evidential value of</li> <li>Such confession requires corroboration for being acted upon</li> </ul>	51	55
<ul> <li>Computation period of 90/60 days for compulsive bail – Date of production of accused to be excluded while date of filing chargesheet to be included – Law explained</li> </ul>	d 283	321
	Right u/s 91 can not be exercised by accused at the stage of framing of charge – Law explained  Recording of evidence by Family Court in a case u/s 125 – Evidence cannot be taken on affidavit by resorting to Section 10 (3) of Family Courts Act – Law explained  Expression 'wife' as used in Section 125, meaning of – Marriage of a woman with a Hindu having a living spouse is completely a nullity – Such woman not a wife, hence not entitled to maintenance u/s 125 – Non-disclosure of previous marriage by husband not an estoppel against him – Law explained  Order passed u/s 125 by Family Court revisability of – Order is revisable u/s 397 Cr.P.C. in criminal revision – Contra view expressed in 2004 (2) MPLJ 101 expressly overruled  Bar of limitation u/s 125 (3), whether to be applied in case of subsequent application while his first application already pending – Law explained  Section 151, ambit and scope of – Person arrested u/s 151 cannot be detained for more than 24 hours – Rights of arrested person – Law restated  F.I.R., nature of – F.I.R. not a substantive piece of evidence – F.I.R. need not disclose all facts and circumstances relating to the offence – Law explained  Retracted confession, evidential value of – Such confession requires corroboration for being acted upon  Computation period of 90/60 days for compulsive bail – Date of production of accused to be excluded while date of filing	Production of documents, etc. u/s 91 – Right u/s 91 can not be exercised by accused at the stage of framing of charge – Law explained  Recording of evidence by Family Court in a case u/s 125 – Evidence cannot be taken on affidavit by resorting to Section 10 (3) of Family Courts Act – Law explained  Expression 'wife' as used in Section 125, meaning of – Marriage of a woman with a Hindu having a living spouse is completely a nullity – Such woman not a wife, hence not entitled to maintenance u/s 125 – Non-disclosure of previous marriage by husband not an estoppel against him – Law explained  Order passed u/s 125 by Family Court revisability of – Order is revisable u/s 397 Cr.P.C. in criminal revision – Contra view expressed in 2004 (2) MPLJ 101 expressly overruled  Bar of limitation u/s 125 (3), whether to be applied in case of subsequent application while his first application already pending – Law explained  Section 151, ambit and scope of – Person arrested u/s 151 cannot be detained for more than 24 hours – Rights of arrested person – Law restated  FI.R., nature of – FI.R. not a substantive piece of evidence – FI.R. need not disclose all facts and circumstances relating to the offence – Law explained  Retracted confession, evidential value of – Such confession requires corroboration for being acted upon  Computation period of 90/60 days for compulsive bail – Date of production of

ACT/ TOPIC	17	NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Section 167 (2)	- Period for filing challan for an offence u/s 304-B IPC – Period is 90 days and not	Tens	loogs.
Sections 169, 170 and 173	<ul> <li>60 days – Law explained</li> <li>Courses open to the Magistrate in respect of report submitted u/s 173 – Expression "charge sheet" and "final report", meaning and purport of – Magistrate should summor complainant before accepting final report or refusing to take cognizance – Law explaine</li> </ul>	r	120
Sections 177 and 178	<ul> <li>Territorial jurisdiction – Court within whose territorial jurisdiction crime committed has jurisdiction to try the case – Law explained</li> </ul>		324
Section 190	<ul> <li>Whether Magistrate can take cognizance u/s 190 regarding an offence triable by Court of Sessions – Held, Yes – Law explained</li> </ul>	325	361
Sections 190 (1) and 204	<ul> <li>Cognizance of offence within the meaning of Section 190 (1) – 'Taking of cognizance' u/s 190 (1) and 'issuance of process' u/s 204 not one and the same thing, difference between – Law explained</li> </ul>	355	396
Section 195 (1)(b)(ii)	<ul> <li>Bar contemplated u/s 195 (1)(b)(ii), applicability of – Bar not applicable if forgery committed before document was filed in Court – Law explained</li> </ul>	348	389
Section 195 (1)(b)(ii)	<ul> <li>Expression "no court shall take cognizance of any such offence except on the complaint in writing of the court concerned" connotation of – The expression not applicable to a document forged before being filed before the Court</li> </ul>	1 00	230
Section 197	<ul> <li>Sanction for prosecution against         Government servant – Ambit and scope         of Section 197 – Sanction necessary for         prosecution of retired public servant</li> </ul>	74	78
Section 197	<ul> <li>Ambit and scope of –The question regarding sanction need not necessarily be considered at the initial stage – Law explained</li> </ul>		238
Section 197	<ul> <li>Prosecution of a Bank Manager of a Co-operative Bank for offences u/Ss 409 and 420 IPC – Whether sanction u/s 197</li> </ul>	- 24-	
	necessary – Held, No	293	329

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Sections 204, - 239 and 362	Recall of the process issued u/s 204 – Magistrate has no jurisdiction to recall the process – The only remedy with the aggrieved accused is u/s 482 Cr.P.C. – View expressed in Adalat Prasad v. Rooplal Jindal & ors., 2004 (4) MPLJ 1 endorsed	109	117
Sections 207 - and 208	Supervision notes – Expression "police report and other documents" as used in Section 207 does not include supervision notes of Supervising Officer – Accused not entitled to get copies of such reports – Directions issued by the Apex Court to preserve confidentiality of such reports – Law explained	104	109
Sections 227, 228, - 239 and 240	Framing of charge – Whether material filed by accused can be considered at the stage of charge – Held, No – Contra view expressed in <i>Satish Mehra's case</i> , (1996) 9 SCC 766 expressly overruled – Law explained	100 (i)	104
Section 235 (2) -	Hearing of the accused on the question of sentence – Accused represented by counsel can be heard through such counse – Law explained		189
Section 303	Accused's right to be defended by counsel of his choice, nature of – Defence counsel provided to the accused by Legal Aid Committee – Whether accused can engage independent counsel – Held, Yes	393	447
Section 311	Power of the Court u/s 311 to summon and examine witnesses, ambit and scope of		359
OF CE	Recall of witness for further examination/ cross-examination on the basis of his alleged affidavit, propriety of – Witness not to be recalled for such examination –		55 SM E
	Law explained	388	439
and 397	Whether order directing applicant/accused to deposit the expenses of the witness recalled at his request is interlocutory—Held, No – Further held, the Court was	SHALL STATE	
	duty bound to direct State to bear expenses of such witness	259	284

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Section 313	<ul> <li>Examination of accused u/s 313 – Contents of chemical examiner's report not put to accused during examination u/s 313 of the Code – Such report though exhibited canno be used against him – Law explained</li> </ul>		267
Section 313	<ul> <li>Examination of accused u/s 313, object of         — Generally, composite questions should         not be asked – Omission to put questions         regarding some incriminating material,         effect of – Law explained</li> </ul>	267	295
Section 313	<ul> <li>Examination of accused, methodology of         <ul> <li>Such examination not an empty formality</li> <li>but part of a fair trial – Practice of putting</li> <li>the entire evidence in one or two questions</li> <li>deprecated</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	32	31
Section 316	<ul> <li>Section 316, nature of – Section 316 being mandatory in nature accused cannot be directed to furnish any information within his knowledge unless pardon tendered to him</li> </ul>	s - 137	150
Section 319	<ul> <li>Discretion to proceed against a person u/s 319, exercise of – Discretion should be exercised only to achieve criminal justice – Factors to be considered</li> </ul>	52	56
Section 320	- Compounding of offences under sub-section (1) or sub-section (2) of Section 320 — Non-compoundable offence cannot be compounded because of the embargo put by sub-section 320 (9) — Held, course adopted in Y. Suresh Babu [JT 1987(2) SC 361] and Mahesh Chand [(1990) Supp. SCC 681] was not in accordance with law	165	176
Section 321	<ul> <li>Withdrawal of prosecution – Considerations to be kept in mind by Court – Law explained</li> </ul>		151
Section 321	<ul> <li>Withdrawal of prosecution – Parameters to be applied – Law explained</li> </ul>	145	158
Sections 340 and 341	<ul> <li>Appeal against order passed u/s 340, nature of – Such appeal filed u/s 341 is a criminal appeal and not a misc. civil appeal under</li> </ul>	e	
	O.43 R.1 – Law explained	291	328

 ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Sections 340 and 341	<ul> <li>Order passed u/s 340, nature of – Such order cannot be said to be order of Civil Court – Appeal against such order lies u/s 341 – Law explained</li> </ul>	386	437
Sections 384, 385 and 386	<ul> <li>Procedure for hearing appeals – Duty of the Appellate Court</li> </ul>	370 (i)	416
Section 389	<ul> <li>Suspension of conviction not contemplated u/s 389 – Law explained</li> </ul>	139	152
Section 389	<ul> <li>Suspension of execution of sentence – Requirement to record reasons for suspension essential – Law explained</li> </ul>	233	251
Section 389 (1)	<ul> <li>Suspension of execution of sentence – Suspension is different from grant of bail – Court should record reasons for ordering suspension</li> </ul>	40	41
Sections 397 & 401	<ul> <li>Revisional power, exercise of – Revisional Court can exercise all appellate powers, but powers cannot be exercised as a second appellate power – Law explained</li> </ul>	t 42	43
Sections 397 (1), 399 (1) & 401 (1)	<ul> <li>Sessions Court's power of revision, scope of – Sessions Court also has suo motu power of revision – Law explained</li> </ul>	11	8
Section 401 (3)	<ul> <li>Interference in acquittal in exercise of revisional power, mode of – Revisional Court cannot convert finding of acquittal into one of conviction – Court can interfere where material evidence has been over- looked by the Trail Court - Law explained</li> </ul>	43	44
Section 407	<ul> <li>Transfer of criminal case, application for         <ul> <li>Filing of transfer application simplicitor             against judge not sufficient to infer that             he has become prejudiced against the             applicant – Law explained</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	176	184
Sections 408 and 409	- Ambit, scope and applicability of Sections 408 and 409 – Powers conferred u/s 408 and u/s 409 (1), distinction between – Contra view expressed in <i>Deepchand</i> , 1998		
Section 410	(2) MPLJ 670 overruled – Law explained - Power of C.J.M. u/s 410 to withdraw or	130	141
	recall a case pending before another Magistrate, scope of – Law explained	257	283

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Section 437	<ul> <li>Bail on the ground of delay in trial – No invariable rule for grant of bail on completion of specified period of detention in custody – Law explained</li> </ul>	on 350	390
Sections 437 and 439	<ul> <li>Bail – Subsequent application, considerati of – Court Could also consider the grounds of rejection of earlier applications</li> </ul>		34
Sections 437 and 439	<ul> <li>Grant of bail – Material considerations to be kept in view while granting bail – Law explained</li> </ul>	141	153
Sections 437 and 439	<ul> <li>Grant or refusal of bail – Relevant factors</li> <li>Conditions stipulated in Section 437 (1)</li> <li>(i) equally applicable while exercising discretion u/s 439 – Law explained</li> </ul>	371	419
Sections 437, 438 & 439	<ul> <li>Duration of order of anticipatory bail – Duraneed not necessarily be limited in point of time – Protective umbrella u/s 439, whethe available after rejection of application u/s 439? Held, No – Court rejecting application u/s 439 to pass appropriate orders for custody of the accused – Law explained</li> </ul>	r	369
Section 438	<ul> <li>Anticipatory bail, ambit and scope of —         'Reason to believe for apprehended arrest         in non-bailable offence', meaning of —         Direction restraining arrest cannot be given         u/s 438 of the Code – Law explained</li> </ul>	n 214	224
Sections 438 & 439	- Bail and anticipatory bail, distinction – Section 439 comes into operation only when a person is "in custody" – Expression "custody" as used in Section 439 meaning of – Observations made in K.L. Verma's case [(1998) 9 SCC 348] regarding extension of time to move the higher Cour held, per incuriam		37
Sections 438 and 439	<ul> <li>Bail – Prima facie reasons for granting/not granting bail should be stated – Giving reasons is different from discussing merits/demerits – Law explained</li> </ul>		252
Sections 438 and 439	Protection of order passed u/s 438, availability of – The moment application u/s 439 is allowed or dismissed, order	- •	- <del></del>

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
	passed u/s 438 will become inoperative  – Law explained	253	271
Section 439	<ul> <li>Bail, grant of – Factors to be taken into consideration – Detailed examination/ elaborate documentation not advisable, yet reasons to arrive at the finding must be given</li> </ul>	34	33
Section 439	- Grant or refusal of bail – Mode of exercise of discretion by the Court – Law explained	356	397
Section 439	<ul> <li>Grant of bail – Co-accused enlarged on bail by higher Court – Other accused seeking bail on the basis of parity of fact situation with the person released on bail – As a matter of judicial propriety such accused is entitled to bail – Law explained</li> </ul>	. 400	452
Sections 441 and 446	<ul> <li>Surety bond – Liability of surety, extent of         <ul> <li>Surety is liable to produce accused till             conclusion of the proceedings –             Law explained</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	395	448
Section 451	<ul> <li>Interim supurdagi of vehicle involved in an offence under N.D.P.S. Act – In appropriate cases vehicle may be given on supuradagi – Law explained</li> </ul>	399	451
Sections 464 and 465	<ul> <li>Misjoinder of charges, effect of – Misjoinde of charges not an illegality but an irregularit curable u/s 465 – Law explained</li> </ul>		250
CRIMINAL TRIAL			
	<ul> <li>Accused, found in possession of contraband, not knowing Hindi – I.O. not explaining seizure, etc. to him in Hindi – Proceedings held to be one sided – Accused acquitted</li> </ul>	278	314
- mp	<ul> <li>Appreciation of evidence – Criminal background of witness, effect of – Criminal background not a ground to reject the evidence of a witness – Such evidence be examined with caution</li> </ul>		116
	<ul> <li>Appreciation of evidence – Dying declaration, evidentiary value of – Can be the sole basis of conviction</li> </ul>	232	251

AC	T/ TOPIC		OTE	PAGE
Ch	1.01		NO.	NO.
		<ul> <li>Appreciation of evidence – Evidence of prosecuterix in rape case – Corroboration not a requirement of law but a guidance of prudence – Law explained</li> </ul>	231 (ii)	250
		<ul> <li>Appreciation of evidence – Police witness, testimony of – Testimony of police witness if trustworthy can be relied even when "pancha" witnesses turn hostile</li> </ul>	56	60
		<ul> <li>Appreciation of evidence – Relative witness</li> <li>Relationship not a factor to affect the credibility of witness – Incident taking place in a dwelling house – Inmates of the house are most natural witnesses – Law explained</li> </ul>	78	83
		<ul> <li>Cross-examination – Object of cross- examination – Duty of the Court to control cross-examination – Court must ensure cross-examination is not made a means of harassment or humiliation to a witness/ victim of crime</li> </ul>	172	181
		<ul> <li>Death sentence, imposition of – Test to determine the rarest of rare case – Law explained</li> </ul>	134	147
		<ul> <li>Defects in investigation – Fire arms and empties not recovered – Such articles if recovered could have only corroborative value – Defect not fatal for prosecution</li> </ul>	351	392
		<ul> <li>Delayed examination of witnesses by I.O., effect of – No universal rule that delay makes the version of the witness suspect – No adverse inference to be drawn if delay satisfactorily explained by I.O. – Law</li> </ul>	TOAM	MISIC
		explained of the second of the	181	188

Evidence obtained in illegal search, use of
 Illegality in search does not ipso facto
 vitiate seizure of articles – Discretion lies
 with the Court to examine whether illegality

- Injury suffered by accused, explanation of - Non-mention of explanation in FIR not a

has caused serious prejudice to the accused – Law explained

189

183

ACT/ TOPIC	NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
ground to discard explanation given at the trial – Non-explanation of injuries – Factors to be considered	26	24
<ul> <li>Non-examination of I.O, effect of – Not fatal to the prosecution case unless accused prejudiced – Law explained</li> </ul>	31	30
<ul> <li>Question of embarrassment of lady judicial officer while trying case relating to pornographic material –The Presiding Officer may make such adjustments/ arrangements for viewing CDs as it deems fit</li> </ul>	101	106
<ul> <li>Retrial and recalling of witnesses – Retrial not to be directed unless extraordinary circumstances present – Judgment on retrial be passed on evidence already on record and recorded in retrial – Law explained</li> </ul>	l 85	91
<ul> <li>Sentence – Reduction of sentence to period</li> <li>already undergone – Course to be adopted</li> <li>Law explained</li> </ul>		353
<ul> <li>Strictures against a person or authority by Court – Factors to be kept in mind by the Court – Law explained</li> </ul>	263	289
<ul> <li>Subsequent bail petition – Judicial propriet demands that subsequent bail petition should be placed before the same judge, who decided the earlier petition – Law explained</li> <li>Transfer of a convict/under trial from one jail to another – Courts not helpless by stander when the rule of law is challenged with impunity – Power of the Courts – Law explained</li> </ul>	y 162 187	173 193
DIVORCE ACT, 1869		
Sections 3 (2), 3 (3) and 8  - Extraordinary jurisdiction of High Court to transfer the case under the Act from one Court to another, extent of – Law explained	d 368	413

ACT/ TOPI	0		Ö	NOTE	PAGE
OK ON				NO.	NO.
EASEMENTS	ACT, 18	382			
Section 15	-	equisition of right of Plaintiff must plead equisition – Law exp		96	101
Section 52	de De pa	ease or licence – Do eed or licence deed, ecisive consideratio arties and not the de aw explained	n is intention of the	e 294	329
EDUCATION		se e or ediostro			
	nc cc cr in	Allocation of 20% for a reservation – Wornstitute a class by iteria by reference to rural areas by wom	themselves – Eligibil o services rendered	es	. 75
	- Ad Pe to	scretionary dmission to profession ermissibility of rese minority/unaided in aw explained	rvation in admission	313	75 351
ELECTRICITY	ACT, 1	910			
Section 24	- Re	econnection of eleculors	premises - Board or payment of dues	72	76
ELECTRICITY	- El fir wl	ectricity, consumpti m of lawyers in offic nether commercial of Matter referred to la	ce - Nature of user, or domestic purpose?		
ENVIRONMEN	T (PRO	TECTION) ACT	, 1986		
	Ri	oise Pollution (Reguules, 2000, thrust of ontrolling noise pollursting fire crackers	– Norms for ition – Restriction on	254	272

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
SSENTIAL COI	MMODITIES ACT, 1955		
Sections 7 (1) (a) (ii) and 3	<ul> <li>Section 7 contemplates penal liability for violation of order made u/s 3 and not violation of Scheme – Law explained</li> </ul>	251	270
VIDENCE ACT,	1872		
Section 8	<ul> <li>Conduct of the accused – Dead body exhumed from a place on being pointed ou by accused – Circumstance admissible u/s 8 as conduct of accused</li> </ul>		412
Sections 25 and 26	<ul> <li>Confession before Customs Authorities, admissibility of – Customs Authorities not being a police officer, such confession is admissible – Law explained</li> </ul>	173	182
Section 27	<ul> <li>Section 27, applicability of – Section 27 not applicable when property is recovered on the basis of information by third person named by accused</li> </ul>	396	449
Section 32	<ul> <li>Dying declaration, admissibility of certification by doctor regarding mental fitness of the maker not necessary – Law explained</li> </ul>	326	362
Section 32 (5)	<ul> <li>Proof of age – Horoscope, evidence of – It is of very weak nature – Entries in school register/admission form constitute good proof of age – Law explained</li> </ul>	197	207
Section 68	<ul> <li>Proof of will, requirements for – Suspicious circumstances – Propounder must remove suspicion by leading appropriate evidence – Law Explained</li> </ul>		. 89
Section 68	- Proof of will, requirements of - Law explaine	d 91	98
Section 68	<ul> <li>Proof of will – Suspicious circumstance surrounding execution of will, meaning of – Law explained</li> </ul>	373	421
Sections 76 and 77	<ul> <li>Copy of khasra issued by Patwari, evidential value of – Such copy if not bearing seal as required u/s 76 not admissible u/s 77 – Such copy should be proved by examining</li> </ul>	-	
	Patwari - Law explained	161	172

ACT/ TOPIC	Ō	NOTE	PAGE
ON ON		NO.	NO.
Section 112	<ul> <li>DNA test for determination of paternity, permissibility of – Test not to be directed as a matter of routine – Law explained</li> </ul>	219 (i)	235
Section 113-B	<ul> <li>Presumption u/s 113-B, nature of – On proof of requisite facts Court obliged to raise the presumption – Law explained</li> </ul>	146	159
Section 116 III. (g	Appreciation of evidence – Best evidence rule – Raising of adverse inference for non-production of evidence is optional and not obligatory – Law explained	228	246
Section 154	<ul> <li>Whether Commissioner can declare a witness hostile while witness is being cross-examined before him – Held, No – Permissible mode – Law explained</li> </ul>		ii) 306
FAMILY COURTS			Section 1
Sections 7 and 19 (4)	- Order passed u/s 125 Cr.P.C. by Family Court, revisability of – Order is revisable u/s 397 Cr.P.C. – Contra view expressed in 2004 (2) MPLJ 101 expressly overruled	204	214
Section 10 (3)	<ul> <li>Recording of evidence by Family Court in a case u/s 125 – Evidence cannot be taken on affidavit by resorting to Section 10 (3)</li> <li>Law explained</li> </ul>	n 140	152
GENERAL CLAU	SES ACT, 1897		
Section 10	<ul> <li>Principle enshrined in Section 10, applicable of – Law does not compel a man to do the impossible – The principle may be applied in cases of impossibility of performance</li> </ul>		
	due to closure of Court, office, etc.	89	95
GUARDIANS ANI	D WARDS ACT, 1890		
Section 17	<ul> <li>Custody of the minor child – Relevant considerations – Welfare of the child, paramount consideration – Law explained</li> </ul>	284	322
HINDU LAW	Chay of Machinists Petrological Characterists		
	- Adoption, proof of – Burden of proof – Person claiming to have been adopted		
	must dispel all suspicious circumstances beyond reasonable doubt – Law explained	374	423

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
	<ul> <li>Partition in joint Hindu family - may be oral and may be reduce memorandum later on – Strang question such partition – Law</li> </ul>	ed into a gers cannot	314
HINDU MARRI	GE ACT, 1955		
Section 13	<ul> <li>Death of respondent/husband if filed by wife against grant of of divorce – Whether proceedings Held, No — Law explained</li> </ul>	lecree of	183
Section 13	<ul> <li>Divorce on the ground of cruel of adultery no ground to refuse divorce on the ground of cruelt</li> </ul>	decree of	218
Sections 13, 13-B and 23	<ul> <li>Divorce by mutual consent u/s         Original petition pending for my         year – Application for divorce         consent can be entertained ev         completion of six months from         its presentation</li> </ul>	ore than a by mutual en prior to	13
Section 13(1)(i-	<ul> <li>Cruelty as a ground for divorce Expression "cruelty", meaning, and expanse of – Proof of crue of proof beyond the shadow of applicable – Acts subsequent petition can be taken note of to cruelty – Law explained</li> </ul>	, connotation elty – Rule f doubt, not to divorce	154
Sections 13 & 29 (2)	<ul> <li>Dissolution of marriage accord custom prevalent in the comm Such dissolution is legal – Lav</li> </ul>	unity –	a n ( <b>7</b>
Section 19 (as amended by Amendment Act of 2003)	- Section 19, applicability of – F prospective in operation	333	368
Section 24	<ul> <li>Interim maintenance u/s 24, g Liability of husband regarding minor child – Maintenance for may be allowed under Section Law explained</li> </ul>	wife and minor child	119
Section 25	- Grant of permanent alimony u		
	alimony can be granted even w is declared null u/s11 – Law ex		156

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Section 25	<ul> <li>Marriage declared illegal on being found bigamous – Right of spouse for alimony u/s 25 – Spouse still has right to alimony – Law explained</li> </ul>	226	244
HINDU MINORIT	Y AND GUARDIANSHIP ACT, 1956		
Section 8	<ul> <li>Sale of immovable property of minor by natural guardian, nature of such transaction – Held, such transaction is voidable and not void</li> </ul>	83	89
HIRE PURCHAS	SE .		
	<ul> <li>Financer seizing the financed vehicle for default in payment of installments – Whether it amounts to theft – Held, No – Law explained</li> </ul>	391	443
HINDU SUCCES	SION ACT, 1956		
Sections 25 and 27	<ul> <li>Disqualification of murderer from inheriting property of the murdered – Murderer and stock of his line of descent disqualified to succeed – Law explained</li> </ul>	315	352
INDIAN FOREST	ACT, 1927		
Section 2(6)	<ul> <li>'Timber' as defined u/s 2 (6) includes even finished items like doors – Departmental notification excluding finished goods from the purview of timber may not override the provisions of law – Law explained</li> </ul>	160	171
INDIAN PENAL	CODE, 1860		
Section 28	<ul> <li>Expression "counterfeit", meaning and scope of</li> </ul>	90 (ii)	96
Section 53 (2)	- Expression 'imprisonment for life' as used in Section 53, meaning of — imprisonment for life' not equivalent to imprisonment for 14/20 years but is imprisonment for whole of the remaining life — Nature of sentence — 'Imprisonment for life' means rigorous imprisonment for life — Law explained	252	200
Section 120 (b)	imprisonment for life – Law explained - 'Criminal conspiracy', elements and proof	352	392
	of – Law explained	90 (i)	96

N	OTE	PAGE
	NO.	NO.
d is about membership of nbly and not active	39	41
etim need not be indicated etc. – Sexual violence – painst basic human rights as n of fundamental right to	79	85
se under Exception 4, the d not only prove absence of but also that he has not dvantage or acted in a crue.	270	299
h is caused by single blow	13	10
l liability u/s 304-A, nature gh word 'gross' not used in still gross negligence has Prosecution of medical medical negligence,	264	291
-The expression anticipates live link between effect of	45	45
uelty/ beating or harassment ot itself an abetment to	261	287
sing death not required ly inflicted not itself – Intention or knowledge ry inflicted determinative	242	259
		d is about membership of mbly and not active a crime – Law explained al violence, identity of – The ctim need not be indicated etc. – Sexual violence – gainst basic human rights as an of fundamental right to an Art. 21 of the Constitution acception 4, applicability of se under Exception 4, the d not only prove absence of but also that he has not dvantage or acted in a crue anner – Law explained d rest u/s 304 Part I of I.P.C.  Igence – Medical negligence I liability u/s 304-A, nature gh word 'gross' not used in a still gross negligence has by rosecution of medical or medical negligence, - Law explained con before" as used in - The expression anticipates live link between effect of ath – Law explained cetter – Law explained cetter – Proof of bodily injury sing death not required ly inflicted not itself - Intention or knowledge ary inflicted determinative

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Sections 320 and 326	- Expressions "dangerous weapon" and "any instrument which, used as a weapon of offence, is likely to cause death" as used in Section 326, difference between — Whether particular article can cause serious wound/grievous hurt/injury has to be determined factually — Law explained	186	192
Sections 354, 376 and 511	- Attempt to commit rape – 'Attempt' meaning and connotation of – Law explained	390	441
Sections 354 and 504	<ul> <li>Outraging modesty of a woman – Accused a senior police officer gently slapping on posterior of prosecutrix with culpable intention – Held, conduct amounts to offence punishable u/s 354/509 –</li> </ul>		
Section 363	<ul> <li>Law explained</li> <li>Age, proof of – Entry in School Register, evidentiary value of – It has no value unless person who made the entry or who gave the date of birth is examined – Law explained</li> </ul>		335 271
Section 364-A	<ul> <li>Kidnapping for ransom – "Ransom" meaning of – Proof of an offence u/s 364-A, requirements for – Law explained</li> </ul>	76	80
Section 365	<ul> <li>Kidnapping of a girl – Love affair between the accused and the girl – Effect of – Such an affair gives no right to accused to forcible take away the girl from lawful guardianship</li> </ul>	y 68	73
Section 376	<ul> <li>Evidentiary value of prosecutrix's testimony</li> <li>Such evidence is just like evidence of an injured person – No rule of law that unless corroborated it cannot be accepted</li> </ul>	, 50	54
Section 376	<ul> <li>Imposition of sentence less than prescribed minimum for adequate and special reasons</li> <li>Mode of exercise of discretion –</li> <li>Law explained</li> </ul>		
Section 376	Proportionality in sentence – Proportion between crime and punishment still a respected goal	152 (i)	163
Section 376	<ul> <li>Sentence, adequacy of – Background of the accused being villager or illiterate not material for reducing sentence – Sentence must also have deterrent effect –</li> </ul>	,,	
	Law explained	84	90

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Section 376	<ul> <li>Testimony of prosecutrix, appreciation of</li> <li>Prosecutrix found accustomed to sexual intercourse, not a determinative question</li> <li>Law explained</li> </ul>	193	200
Section 376 (2) (e)	<ul> <li>Offence stipulated in Section 376 (2)(e) regarding commission of rape on a pregnant woman – Requirements of proof</li> </ul>	296	331
Section 420	- Whether existence of civil remedy a bar for trial for offence u/s 420 – Held, No – Law explained	385	437
Section 498-A	- Cruelty against married woman – Object of Section 498-A – Courts advised to be cautious against the misuse of the provisions	310	346
Section 498-A	- Question of limitation and territorial jurisdiction regarding offence u/s 498-A – Limitation of three years as per Section 468 (2)(c) Cr.P.C. commences from the date of last act of cruelty – Issue of territorial jurisdiction, if challenged should be decided first – Law explained	192	198
INTERPRETATION	OF STATUTES		
	<ul> <li>Interpretation and construction of wills, statutes or instruments – Golden rule is to adhere to grammatical and ordinary sense of words – Law explained</li> </ul>	203	213
	<ul> <li>Marginal notes, value of – Such notes not legitimate aid to construction of any sectio or rule – Law explained</li> </ul>		341
	- A provision of law whether mandatory, determination of – Law explained	92	99
	<ul> <li>Retrospective legislation – Meaning of 'retrospective' or 'retroactive'</li> </ul>	361	404
	<ul> <li>Retrospectivity of an enactment – General presumption is against retrospectivity – Factors to be considered to find out</li> </ul>		
	whether provision is retrospective or not	73	77

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE	PAGE
AL OF		NO.	NO.
IIIDIOIA DV			
JUDICIARY	There is the state of the state		
	<ul> <li>Honest judicial officers, protection of –</li> <li>Course to be adopted</li> </ul>	87 (ii	) 93
	Annual of Francisco Co. Co.	07 (11	) 93
	<ul> <li>Judicial discipline – Judicial discipline is the bedrock of judicial system – No Court can tell a Superior Court how a matter</li> </ul>		
	should be decided	80	86
	<ul> <li>Remarks in judicial order against Judicial</li> <li>Officer – Restraint, care and circumspection</li> <li>to be observed – Mode to be adopted</li> </ul>	u≲⊫ <del>no</del> i on	Seet
	against an arraigned officer – Law explaine	d 46	46
JUVENILE JUS	TICE ACT. 1986		
Section 2 (k)	- Juvenile - Relevant date to determine		
	juvenility –Crucial date is the date of commission of offence and not the date		
	when that person is brought before the		
	competent authority – Applicability of Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of		
	Children) Act, 2000 in cases initiated unde	r	
	Act of 1986 and pending when the Act of		
	2000 came into effect - Law explained	60	63
JUVENILE JUS ACT, 2000	TICE (CARE AND PROTECTION OF	CHILI	DREN
Sections 20 & 64	4 - Requisite conditions for applicability of		
00010113-20-0-0-	Section 20 – A person facing trial under Acof 1986, if below 18 years on 01.04.2001, for the purpose of sentencing, shall be	ct	
	dealt under Act of 2000 - Law explained	196	205
LAND ACQUISI	TION ACT. 1894		
	- Expression "person interested" as defined		
18 and 30	in Section 3 (b), meaning of – State acquiring the land is not a person intereste – Reference Court cannot decide question		
	of title of the State regarding the acquired		
	land – Law explained	98	103
Sections 11 (a)	- Civil Suit for declaration that proceedings		
and 17	subsequent to notification u/s 4 of Land		
	Acquisition Act lapsed and subsequent		
	notification u/s 6 void, maintainability of – Held, suit not maintainable	389	440
	riola, suit not maintainable	000	-1-10

ACT/ TOPIC	- DI	NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Section 16	- Acquisition of land - Consequences thereof	99	104
Section 18	- Applicants neither present when award made nor having notice u/s 12(2) – Limitation of six months for making reference will commence from date of knowledge of the declaration of award –	- VIVI	LEGAL
Section 18	- Limitation for making reference – Different situations contemplated by Section 18 regarding limitation explained	353 354	393 395
Sections 18 and 30	- Scope and applicability of Section 30-A – Person debarred u/s 50 from filing a reference u/s 18 cannot initiate proceeding for apportionment u/s 30	24	23
Sections 18 (1) and 11 (2)	- Consent award u/s 11 (2), challenge of – Such award cannot be challenged u/s 18 – Law explained	213	221
Section 23	<ul> <li>Compensation, determination of –</li> <li>Ascertaining of market value on the notification date – Factors to be considered</li> </ul>	336	374
Section 23	<ul> <li>Determination of compensation – Factors to be considered – Positive and negative factors – Purpose for which acquisition made, also relevant – Law explained</li> </ul>	227	245
Section 23	- Determination of compensation – Valuation of land for fixing market value – Comparable sales method – Facts required to be proved before applying comparable sales method		110611
Section 28-A	<ul> <li>Law explained</li> <li>Remedy u/s 28-A available only to a party who has not sought reference u/s 18 of the Act – Law explained</li> </ul>	311	347
Section 51-A	- Acceptance of certified copy of sale deed in evidence u/s 51-A, ambit, scope and applicability of Section 51-A– Law explained	1119	129
LAND REVENUE	CODE, 1959 (M.P.)		
Section 117	<ul> <li>Khasra entries in remarks column, evidentiary value of – Such entries have no evidentiary value – Law explained</li> </ul>	62	67

ACT/ TOPIC	3)	NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
- yh		110.	NO.
Section 164	<ul> <li>Mutation, effect of – Mutation is only for fiscal purpose – It does not effect rights of the true owner</li> </ul>	63	68
LEGAL MAXIM	S Property of the second secon		
	<ul> <li>"Res ipsa loquitur", doctrine of – It is an exception to the general rule requiring plaintiff to prove negligence – The doctrine shifts burden of proving lack of negligence on the defendant – Law explained</li> </ul>	81 no	191
LEGAL SERVICE	CES AUTHORITIES ACT, 1987		
Section 20	<ul> <li>Cognizance of cases by Lok Adalats –         Expressions "compromise" and "settlement"         as used in Section 20, meaning and         connotation of – Compromise/settlement is         always a bilateral act – Case not involving         compromise/ settlement cannot be         disposed of by Lok Adalat – Law explained</li> </ul>	al and	Sons officers Lans
Section 21	<ul> <li>Award passed by Lok Adalat, nature of – Such award deemed to be a decree of Civil Court, not appealable u/s 96 (3) of C.P.C.</li> </ul>	312 (ii	) 349
LIMITATION AC	CT, 1963		
Section 3	<ul> <li>Ambit and Scope of Section 3 – It mandates the Court to dismiss a time barred suit – Law explained</li> </ul>	225	243
Section 3	<ul> <li>Applicability of Section 3 – Suit beyond limitation liable to be dismissed though limitation not set up as a defence – Defendant when required to raise plea</li> </ul>		
Section 3	regarding limitation? – Law explained	262	288
Section 3	<ul> <li>Limitation – Question of limitation if not a pure question of law should be decided after raising issue and recording evidence</li> </ul>	314	352
Section 5	<ul> <li>Applicability of Section 5 of Limitation Act in a petition u/s 30/33 of Arbitration Act – Section 5, held, applicable</li> </ul>	210	218
Section 5	- Delay, condonation of – Expression		ollane
	"sufficient cause" should receive liberal construction – Law explained	3	2

		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
A 11 1 - 0.4 - 1.05			
Articles 64 and 65	<ul> <li>Applicability of Articles 64 &amp; 65 – Article 64 applicable to suits for possession or dispossession or discontinuance of possession – Article 65 is a residuary article applicable to suits not otherwise provided for – Law explained</li> </ul>	36	35
Sections 64	- Ambit, scope and applicability of Sections	.00	00
and 65	64 and 65 – Nature of mortgagee's possession after automatic redemption u/s 165 (2) (a) M.P. Land Revenue Code – Suc		
	possession cannot be said to be hostile	382	433
Articles 72 and 113	<ul> <li>Claim for damages in respect of injury sustained due to fall of electric pole, limitation for – Article 72, applicability of in such a case – Held, Article 113 applicable</li> </ul>	. 2 3 1 3	
	and not Article 72	59	62
MADHYA BHARA	T ZAMINDARI ABOLITION ACT, 195	1	
Sections 4 (2) and 41	<ul> <li>Expression "Khudkasht land", meaning of— It includes land in unauthorized occupation of other person as tenant at sufferance — Law explained</li> </ul>		69
MONEY LENDER	S ACT, 1934		
Sections 3 and 7	<ul> <li>Sections 3 and 7, applicability of –</li> <li>Sections applicable only when suit is filed by money lender – Law explained</li> </ul>	245 (	ii) 263
MORTGAGE			
	- Redemption of mortgage – Right of redemption does not accrue till period of		
	mortgage expires - Law explained	190	197
MOTORYAN KAR	ADHAN ADHINIYAM, 1991 (M.P.)		
Sections 16 (6), 16 (7), 16(8), 20-A, 20-B and 20-C	<ul> <li>Procedure for confiscation of vehicle u/s 16 (6) for an offence u/s 66 (1) r/w/s/192-A of the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 – Constitutional validity of – These provision being repugnant to Section 66(1) r/w/s/</li> </ul>		
	192-A of the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988, are	ili i ar	
	unconstitutional, hence quashed –		

ACT/ TOPIC	NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
MOTOR VEHICLES ACT, 1939		loin A
Section 95 (2)  - Concept of limited liability u/s 95 (2), natu of – Insurance Company limiting its liabilir regarding third party – Insurance Compan cannot be held liable to pay beyond statutory limit – Law explained	ty	169
MOTOR VEHICLES ACT, 1988		
Sections 2(21) and 2(47)  - Motor vehicle having unladen weight not more than 7,500 kg. – Use of such vehicle as transport vehicle – Driving license for light motor vehicle sufficient – Law explain		126
Sections 2 (28) and 2 (46)  - 'Motor Vehicle', definition of as contained in Section 2 (xxviii) – It includes any mechanically propelled vehicle apt for use upon roads irrespective of source of powe – 'Motor vehicle' includes a trailer – Whethe tractor-trailer adopted for carriage of goods goods carriage and consequently transport	r r is H8 A	AHCIAN
vehicle? Held, Yes – Law explained  Section 147  - Insurance policy, commencement of – If time of commencement not mentioned, policy commences at previous mid-night, otherwise from the time mentioned – Law explained	349	YB//OR
Section 147 - Third party insurance – Section 147 does not contemplate liability of insurer for dea or bodily injury of the owner of the insured vehicle – Law explained		136
Section 147 (1) - Whether insurer can be held liable where insured has been absolved – Held, No	298	333
Section 149  - Insurance Company, exoneration of, for breach of terms of policy – Necessary conditions – Even if exonerated 3rd party can recover the amount from insurance company – In such case owner be directe to pay such amount to the company – Law explained	d 8-00	ROTOA
Section 149 (2) - Fake driving licence, effect of - Insurer liable unless proved that owner was aware of the fact of fakeness of driving licence	10	8

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Section 149 (2)	<ul> <li>Insurer exonerated due to breach of condition of licence – Satisfaction of award – Insurance Company and subsequent</li> </ul>	e e 1 pa	
	recovery of award amount from the owner of the vehicle – Procedure to be adopted – Law explained	125 (ii)	135
Section 149 (2)	<ul> <li>Lifting more passengers than prescribed in permit – Whether Insurance Company can disown its liability for such breach –</li> </ul>	0.40	005
Section 149 (2)	<ul> <li>Held, No</li> <li>Plying of a vehicle without permit – Such plying amounts to infraction of Section 149 (2), therefore, amounts to a defence</li> </ul>	246	265
Section 149	<ul><li>available to the insurer</li><li>Driver having licence for one type of</li></ul>	125 (i)	135
(2)(a)(ii)	vehicle – Driving another type of vehicle or the relevant time – Whether insurance company can raise the defence about driver not having requisite licence – Held, Yes – Law explained	255	279
Section 149 (2)(a)(ii)	- Insurance Company, exoneration from liability – Vehicle driven by mechanic not having driving license but driver having valid license – Insurance Company not exonerated – Law explained	177	185
Sections 149 and 166	<ul> <li>Policy of insurance, filing of – Policy and its copy should be filed by the owner and/ or insurer if insurance company wishes to take a defence of violation of insurance policy – Law explained</li> </ul>	178	186
Section 166	<ul> <li>Accident of motor vehicle at railway crossing due to negligence of railway staff</li> <li>Petition for compensation maintainable before Motor Vehicles Claims Tribunal</li> </ul>		266
Section 166	Law explained  - Award, challenge of on the ground of limitation – Held, award cannot be challenged on the ground of limitation in execution proceedings	209	218

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Section 166	<ul> <li>Claim for compensation u/s 166 Motor Vehicles Act and Section 4 of Workmen's Compensation Act – Difference between – Law explained</li> </ul>	302 (i)	336
Section 166	<ul> <li>Composite negligence – Necessary parties         <ul> <li>Complainant can file claim against</li> <li>driver/owner and Insurance Company of</li> <li>either of the vehicle – Apportionment of</li> <li>liability – Unless clear evidence is availabl</li> <li>apportionment not necessary</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		122
Section 166	<ul> <li>Head-on collusion between school bus and truck – Apportionment of liability between the two drivers – Apportionment of liability between joint tort-feasors not permissible – Law explained</li> </ul>	288	325
Section 166	- Liability of insurance company – Accident taking place at 3.00 pm while vehicle insured at 5 pm on that very day – Insurance company not liable	331	366
Section 166	<ul> <li>Limitation for filing claim petition – Effect of omission of Section 166 (3) – Law explained</li> </ul>	136	149
Sections 166 and 168	<ul> <li>Determination of compensation in case of a fatal accident – Multiplier method, principle and application of – Law explained</li> </ul>		341
Sections 166 and 168	- Determination of compensation – Multiplier method, rationale of – Law explained	364	408
Sections 168 and 149	<ul> <li>Exoneration of insurer's liability – Driver of vehicle involved in accident found intoxicated – Whether insurer stands exonerated – Held, No – Law explained</li> </ul>	383	434
Section 173	- Death of young boy of 12 years belonging to a family of agriculturist a student of Class VIII – Just and reasonable compensation – Held, one lakh rupees is		
	appropriate compensation	290	327

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE	PAGE
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		NO.	NO.
M.P. CIVIL SERVI RULES, 1966	CES (CLASSIFICATION, CONTROL A	ND AP	PEAL
Rule 19 (i)	<ul> <li>Action by disciplinary authority against the employee after his conviction in criminal case – Employee not entitled to any hearin in regard to the penalty to be imposed—Contra view expressed in Tikaram Windwar's case, 1978 MPLJ 57 and Dr. Sheetal Kumar Bandi's case, 2003 (2) MPLJ 485 expressly overruled</li> </ul>		14
MOTOR VEHICLE	ES RULES, 1994 (M.P.)		
Rule 97 (7)	- Tractor trolley, use of – Rule 97 (7) permits use of tractor trolley for certain purposes other than agriculture including use for carrying persons at the time of marriage or other ceremonial occasions provided under Rule 97 (7) – Such use does not exonerate incurred company of its liability.		1
	insurance company of its liability	2	1
	PORATION ACT, 1956 (M.P.)		
Section 401	<ul> <li>Requirement of notice for filing suit against Municipal Corporation, mode of compliance</li> <li>Law explained</li> </ul>		430
MUTATION	•		
	<ul> <li>Mutation proceedings, nature of – Mutation proceedings are of fiscal nature meant for fixing liability regarding tax</li> </ul>	212	221
N.D.P.S. ACT, 198	85		
Sections 17, 18 and 21	<ul> <li>'Opium derivative' within Section 2 (xvi) comes within the meaning of manufactured drug' u/s 2(xiv)(e) – Law explained</li> </ul>	d 360	403
Sections 18, 22, 23 and 25	<ul> <li>Contraband recovered from the truck – Registered owner of the truck pleading transfer of truck well before incident – However, registration not changed – No evidence of involvement of the registered</li> </ul>		f
	owner - Held, registered owner not liable	132	146

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Sections 42 and 43	- Recovery of contraband from public place (bus of MPSRTC) – Section 43 applicable and not Section 42 – Law explained	328	364
Section 50	- Ambit and scope of Section 50 regarding personal search – Law as laid down by Constitution Bench of the Apex Court in Baldev Singh's case, (1999) 6 SCC 172 reiterated – Person conducting search cannot act in the capacity of gazetted officer – Law explained	230	248
Section 50	<ul> <li>Personal search, meaning of within Section 50 – Search of bag carried by accused not search of person – Law restated</li> </ul>	337	375
Section 50	<ul> <li>Search of person – Expression 'search of person' as used in Section 50, ambit and scope of</li> </ul>	216 (i)	227
	<ul> <li>Illegality in search, effect of – Evidence obtained in illegal search not per se inadmissible</li> </ul>	216 (ii)	227
Section 57	<ul> <li>Provisions of Section 57, nature of –</li> <li>Provisions are directory and not mandatory</li> </ul>	397	449
Section 60	<ul> <li>Interim supurdagi of vehicle involved in an offence under N.D.P.S. Act – In appropriate cases vehicle may be given on supurdagi – Law explained</li> </ul>	399	451
<b>NEGOTIABLE INS</b>	TRUMENTS ACT, 1881		
Sections 94 and 138	<ul> <li>Notice required to be given u/s 138 for demand – Notice need not necessarily be by registered post – Law explained</li> </ul>	168	179
Section 138 (b)	<ul> <li>Notice, requirements of – Notice may includ demand for amount of a cheque as well as cost and interest but 15 days time should be given – Law explained</li> </ul>	e 327	363
Sections 138 & 142	<ul> <li>Conditions requisite for taking cognizance for an offence u/s 138 – Expression 'cause of action' as used in Section 142 (b), meaning of – Computation of period of one month for filing complaint, mode of – Law explained</li> </ul>	377	427

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Sections 138 and 147	<ul> <li>Offence u/s 138, composition of –</li> <li>Composition can be allowed even in cases emerging before Amending Act, 2002</li> </ul>	171	181
Section 141	<ul> <li>Penal liability of officer of the company for dishonour of cheque – Burden is on the officer to prove that offence was committed without his knowledge or that he exercised all due diligence – Law explained</li> </ul>	135	148
Section 141	<ul> <li>Liability of the Director/Manager/ Secretary of the Company on behalf of the Company         <ul> <li>Whether liability is established or not is a matter of trial – Law Explained</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		318
Sections 148 & 142 (b)	<ul> <li>Dishonour of cheque, offence relating to ingredients – Successive presentation of cheque – Dishonour followed by notice u/s 138 (b) snowballing into cause of action – Further presentation and dishonour cannot create another cause of action – Law explained</li> </ul>	218	233
PARTNERSHIP A	CT, 1932		
Sections 24 and 25	<ul> <li>Liability of partner for acts of the firm –</li> <li>Decree in favour or against a firm is a</li> <li>decree in favour or against its partners –</li> <li>Law explained</li> </ul>	347	387
POST OFFICE AC	CT, 1898		
Section 27	<ul> <li>Service of notice by post – Notice not accepted by addressee despite intimation by post office – Presumption of service can be raised – Law explained</li> </ul>	312 (i)	349
POWER OF ATTO	RNEY ACT, 1882		
Section 2	<ul> <li>Attorney's power to testify on behalf of the complainant in a case u/s 138 of N.I.</li> <li>Act – Attorney can appear in his own capacity and not on behalf of complainant</li> </ul>		
	- Law explained	206	216

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
PRACTICE AND	PROCEDURE		
	<ul> <li>Inherent powers – All Courts whether civil or criminal, possess inherent powers</li> <li>Strictures/remarks – Strictures/remarks against parties, witnesses, subordinate officers and Judges — Need of judicial</li> </ul>	86	92
BREGERENTO	restraint in making remarks – Law explaine	d 322	357
PRECEDENTS	<ul> <li>Dismissal of SLP by the Supreme Court by a speaking order – Such order is binding as precedent – Law explained</li> </ul>	201	211
	<ul> <li>Law laid down by a Bench of Supreme         Court is binding on the subsequent Bench         of lesser or coequal strength – Course to         be adopted in case of difference of opinion         – Law explained</li> </ul>	150	162
	<ul> <li>Precedent, caution to be followed while applying a precedent – Circumstantial flexibility – One additional or different fact may make difference between conclusions in two cases</li> </ul>	44	45
	<ul> <li>Precedents – Mere similarity of facts not to be used to determine a conclusion of fact in another case</li> </ul>	27	26
	<ul> <li>Precedent – Observation of Court out of sympathy, compassion or sentiment, not a binding precedent – Law explained</li> </ul>	18 (ii)	16
PRESS & MEDIA			
	<ul> <li>Publication of matter regarding a case pending judicial determination – Such publication amounts to interference with the course of administration of justice – Practice deprecated – Media advised not to indulge in such publication</li> </ul>	151	163
PREVENTION OF	CORRUPTION ACT, 1947		
Section 5-A	<ul> <li>Investigation, commencement of – SDM on receiving complaint about demand of</li> </ul>		

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
	illegal gratification laying trap and recovering money received as bribe – Subsequent complaint by SDM to S.P. regarding incident – Laying of trap and recovery of notes not part of investigation – Law explained	118	127
Section 5 (2)	- Bribery – Trap of public servant – Treating the marked currency notes with phenolphthalein powder, requirement of – Law explained	304	339
Section 6 (1)	<ul> <li>Sanction required u/s 6, proof and validity of – Facts constituting the offences referre to in the sanction – Prosecution not require to prove that all material was placed before sanctioning authority – Law explained</li> </ul>	ed	210
Section 34 (b)	- Sanction for prosecution, proof of –  Law explained	297	332
PREVENTION OF	CORRUPTION ACT, 1988		
Section 19	<ul> <li>Sanction for prosecution – No sanction necessary if public servant stands retired on the date of taking cognizance – Law explained</li> </ul>	330	365
Section 19	<ul> <li>Sanction for prosecution – Scope and applicability of Section 19 – Expression "failure of justice" as used in Section 19, meaning of – Law explained</li> </ul>	48	49
Section 19 (3)	<ul> <li>Lack of requisite valid sanction for prosecution, effect of – Court can take cognizance only on the basis of a valid sanction – Sanction by incompetent authority, effect of - Competent authority may be permitted to issue fresh sanction</li> </ul>	376	425
PREVENTION OF	FOOD ADULTERATION ACT, 1954		
Sections 7 and 16	- Misbranded article – Rule 32 (e) declared to be ultra vires hence prosecution for infraction of that rule not maintainable –	66	71
	Law explained	90	/ 1

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Section 13 (2)	<ul> <li>Complaint – Allegations relating to adulteration of milk – Inordinate delay of 7 months and 20 days in sending notice u/s 13 (2) – Held, because of delay accused stood deprived of right u/s 13 (2)</li> </ul>	329	364
PREVENTION OF	F FOOD ADULTERATION RULES, 19	55	
Rules 22 & 22-A	<ul> <li>Nature and ambit of Rules 22 &amp; 22-A — Rules not mandatory – Law explained</li> </ul>	15	12
Rule 32 (e)	<ul> <li>Misbranded article – Rule 32 (e) declared to be <i>ultra vires</i> hence prosecution for infraction of that rule not maintainable – Law explained</li> </ul>	66	71
Rule 44-A	<ul> <li>"Kesari dal" – Rule 44-A brought into force in M.P. w.e.f. 6.4.2000 – Samples collected prior to that date of notification – Accused cannot be held guilty under Rule 44-A for sale of besan made from kesari dal</li> </ul>	ed 129	139
PROBATION OF	OFFENDERS ACT, 1958		
Section 4	<ul> <li>Procedure requiring Court to call report from Probation Officer, held mandatory – Law explained</li> </ul>	224	242
Section 11(2)	<ul> <li>Right to file appeal u/s 11 (2) – Held, apart from accused and State, complainant can also file appeal</li> </ul>	120	131
PUBLIC INTERES	ST LITIGATION (PIL)		
	<ul> <li>PIL – Weapon of PIL be used with great care and circumspection and should not be allowed to be misused by vested interests – Law explained</li> </ul>	102	107
RAILWAYS ACT,	1989		
Section 18	<ul> <li>Accident of motor vehicle at railway crossing due to negligence of railway staff</li> <li>Petition for compensation maintainable before Motor Vehicles Claims Tribunal</li> </ul>		
	Law explained	247	266

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
RAILWAY PROPE	ERTY (UNLAWFUL POSSESSION) AC	CT, 1960	6
Sections 3 and 8	<ul> <li>Offence u/s 3, nature of - Offence is non- bailable – Arresting officer has option to release on bail in a given situation – Law explained</li> </ul>	29	28
RENT CONTROL	AND EVICTION		
	<ul> <li>Expression bona fide requirement, meaning and connotation of – It is a requirement based on sincere and honest desire in contradistinction with a mere pretext for eviction – Law explained</li> </ul>	g 148	160
	<ul> <li>Date of termination of tenancy under Rent Control Law/General Law – Law explained</li> </ul>	105 (ii)	111
	<ul> <li>Deserted wife, right of, to contest eviction suit filed against husband –Tenant/husband not interested in contesting the suit or giving up the contest – The deserted wife residing in the premises can contest the suit – Case of divorced wife, however, stands on a different footing – Law explained</li> </ul>	188	194
	<ul> <li>Disclaimer of tenancy by tenant, meaning of – Law explained</li> </ul>	363	407
	<ul> <li>Eviction decree, stay of by appellate Court – Appellant/tenant can be put on reasonable terms to compensate decree- holder for loss occurred in delay of execution decree</li> </ul>	317	353
	<ul> <li>'Inconsistent user' or 'change of user', meaning of – Mere alteration of business or trade in absence of a negative covenant not an inconsistent user – Law explained</li> </ul>		405
	<ul> <li>Leåse of a building and lease of business</li> <li>Distinction between – Rent Acts not applicable in case of lease of business – Law explained</li> </ul>	309	345
	<ul> <li>Rent control legislation – For taking advantage of the beneficial legislation tenant must strictly comply with requirements of</li> </ul>	0.40	004
	the Act - Law explained	342	381

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE	PAGE
		NO.	NO.
	<ul> <li>Sub-letting, what amounts to – Proof of sub-tenancy – Law explained</li> <li>Suit for eviction based on bonafide need of landlord – Subsequent events, effect of – Law explained</li> </ul>	81 123	87 133
S.C. & S.T. (PRE	VENTION OF ATROCITIES) ACT, 1989	9	
Section 14	<ul> <li>Private complaint for offences u/s 3/4 of the Act of 1989 along with some other offences under I.P.C. – Complaint cannot be entertained directly by a Special Court</li> </ul>	5	4
S.C. & S.T. (PRE	<b>VENTION OF ATROCITIES) RULES, 1</b>	995	
Rule 7	<ul> <li>Investigation by a Police Officer below the rank of DSP, effect of – Held, investigation stands vitiated</li> </ul>	285	322
SCIENTIFIC EVI	DENCE		
	<ul> <li>Scientific Evidence, pre-conditions for admissibility of – Brain Mapping Test Report, probative value of – Law explained</li> </ul>	235	252
SENTENCING			
	<ul> <li>Adequacy of sentence, necessity of – Law explained</li> </ul>	370 (ii)	416
	<ul> <li>Corporate liability for sentence in a case punishable with imprisonment and fine – Company can be punished with fine – Earlier view expressed in Velliappa Textiles Case, (2003) 11 SCC 405 expressly overruled</li> </ul>	223	240
	<ul> <li>Imposition of sentence less than prescribed minimum for adequate and special reasons</li> <li>Mode of exercise of discretion for imposition of such sentence</li> <li>Law explained</li> </ul>		163
	Proportionality in sentence – Proportion between crime and punishment still a respected goal	152 (ii)	163
	<ul> <li>Sentencing – Exercise of discretion regarding imposition of sentence – Sentence less than the prescribed minimum, factors to be considered</li> </ul>	238	255

ACT/ TOPIC	NOTE	PAGE
	NO.	NO.

## **SERVICE LAW**

-	Action by disciplinary authority against employee after his conviction in criminal case – Employee not entitled to any hearing in regard to the penalty to be imposed – Contra view expressed in Tikaram Windwar's case, 1978 MPLJ 57 and Dr. Sheetal Kumar Bandi's case, 2003 (2) MPLJ 485 expressly overruled	17	14
-	Compassionate ground, appointment on the basis of – Object – Such appointment cannot be claimed as of right	341	380
-	Compulsory retirement not being punishment, scope of judicial review limited – Law explained	305	340
-	Deputation, requirements for – Deputation requires consent of employee as well as lending and borrowing departments – Recall from deputation, consent of employee not required – Parent department always has a right to recall its employee – Law explained	116	126
-	Exercise of discretion by Court while directing sympathetic consideration in case of reinstatement – Sympathetic consideration cannot be beyond statutory rules and regulations – Law explained	18 (i)	16
-	Gratuity, payment of – On the death of Government servant, it should be paid to the nominee and in absence to legal heirs of the Government servant – Law explained	170	180
-	Probationer, termination of –Termination simplicitor of a probationer not a punishment – Law explained	250	269
•	Selection process – Criteria for selection cannot be altered after commencement of selection process	133	147
-	Seniority of ad-hoc employee – Seniority has to be counted from the date of regularisation and not from the date of ad-hoc appointment – Law explained	12	9

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE	PAGE
		NO.	NO.
	<ul> <li>Seniority – Period of service pursuant to ad-hoc appointment not to be considered for seniority – Regular appointment – Seniority to be maintained from the date of appointment and not from the date of confirmation – Law explained</li> </ul>	67	72
	<ul> <li>Termination of service – Termination whether simpliciter or punitive, determination of – Law explained</li> </ul>	358	399
	<ul> <li>Transfer – Transfer is an incident and condition of service – Unless malafide or in violation of statutory provisions Court normally should not interfere – Law explained</li> </ul>	25	23
SPECIFIC RELI	EF ACT, 1963		
Section 6	<ul> <li>Expression "dispossess" as used in Section 6, meaning and connotation of – Dispossession includes a case where symbolical possession obtained in due process of law is sought to be set at naught – Law explained</li> </ul>	33	32
Section 10	<ul> <li>Whether executing Court can order delivery of possession on the basis of decree of specific performance to execute sale deed – Held, Yes – Law explained</li> </ul>	295	330
Section 12 (3)	<ul> <li>Specific performance of the part of the contract – Necessary ingredients to attract applicability of Section 12 (3) – Law explained</li> </ul>	229	247
Section 16 (c)	<ul> <li>Readiness and willingness on the part of the plaintiff—Requirements as to pleading and proof – Law explained</li> </ul>	359	400
Section 16 (c)	<ul> <li>Readiness and willingness, proof of – Law explained</li> </ul>	308 (ii)	343
Section 19	<ul> <li>Addition of parties – Suit for specific performance of contract for sale – Person claiming against contracting vendor not a necessary party – Law explained</li> </ul>	280	315
Section 19 (b)	<ul> <li>Constructive notice, what amounts to – Law explained</li> </ul>	88	95

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Section 20	<ul> <li>Exercise of discretion regarding grant of relief for specific performance of agreement of sale - Law explained</li> </ul>	189	196
Section 21	<ul> <li>Award of compensation in substitution or in lieu of specific performance – Ambit and scope of Section 21 – Law explained</li> </ul>	d 127	136
Section 34	<ul> <li>Civil Suit for declaration that proceedings subsequent to notification u/s 4 of Land Acquisition Act have lapsed and subsequen notification u/s 6 void, maintainability of – Held, such suit not maintainable</li> </ul>	t 389	440
STAMP ACT, 18	99		
Section 2 (5)	- Document whether bond or Promissory note, test to determine – Law explained	55	59
Sections 33 and 35	<ul> <li>Impounding – Power to impound a docume exercise of – Unless document voluntarily produced in evidence, it cannot be impounded</li> </ul>		102
Section 35 and Article 23	- Determination of question about stamp duty payable on a document – Relevant considerations to be kept in mind – Agreement of sale of immovable property with transfer of possession – Agreement liable to stamp duty as a conveyance	6	4
STANDARDS OF	WEIGHTS AND MEASURES ACT, 19	976	
Sections 39 and 63	<ul> <li>Complaint u/s 39 r/w/s 63 of the Act against manufacturing Company for shortage in weight of contents – Retailer not impleaded – Complaint cannot be treated within jurisdiction of the Court where retailer sold the packet</li> </ul>	282	319
SUCCESSION A	ACT, 1925		
Sections 57 and 213	<ul> <li>Adjudication about validity of will –     Jurisdiction of Civil Court vis-a vis Probate     Court – Whether jurisdiction of Civil Court     is barred – Law explained</li> </ul>	392	444
Section 63	<ul> <li>Proof of will – Suspicious circumstance surrounding execution of will, meaning of – Law explained</li> </ul>	373	421

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
Section 63	<ul> <li>Will, proof of – Standard of proof is that of prudent mind – Proof with mathematical precision not required – Law explained</li> </ul>	153	164
Section 372	<ul> <li>Succession Certificate – Object regarding grant of succession certificate – Law explained</li> </ul>	219 (ii)	235
TERRORIST AND 1987	DISRUPTIVE ACTIVITIES (PREVE	NTION)	ACT,
Section 12	<ul> <li>Accused charged for an offence under TADA along with other offence committed with such offence – Acquittal in offence under TADA, Court can still convict the accused for offence under other law – Law explained</li> </ul>	147	159
TORTS			
	<ul> <li>Conversion, meaning of – Defendant finance company illegally seizing the truck for default in payment of monthly installment – Remedy by way of civil suit available</li> </ul>	256	281
	<ul> <li>Medical negligence—Pregnancy due to failure of sterilization operation — Doctor may be held liable only if negligence proved on his part — Law explained</li> </ul>	335	373
	- Médical negligence – Pregnancy due to failure of sterilization operation – Doctor may be held liable only when failure of operation is attributable to his negligence	007	400
·	<ul> <li>Law explained</li> <li>Tortuous liability regarding activity involving hazardous or risky exposure to human life, nature of – Liability is strict one and not</li> </ul>	387	438
	dependant upon proof of negligence – Law explained	14	11
TOWN PLANNING			
	<ul> <li>Exercise of administrative discretion regarding removal and dismantling of unauthorized constructions – Law explained</li> </ul>	l 131	145

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE	PAGE
		NO.	NO.
TRANSFER OF	PROPERTY ACT, 1882		
Section 53-A	<ul> <li>Nature and scope of protection available u/s 53-A – Protection not available against third person where there is no privity of contract – Requirements for attracting Section 53-A – Law explained.</li> </ul>	128 (i)	138
Section 54	<ul> <li>Agreement to sell immovable property, nature of – It does not create an interest or charge in favour of proposed vendee – Law explained</li> </ul>	128 (ii)	138
Sections 58 (c) and 54	<ul> <li>Sale with condition of repurchase and mortgage by conditional sale, distinction between – Law explained</li> </ul>	308 (i)	343
Section 105	<ul> <li>Lease and licence – Document whether lease deed or licence deed, determination of – Law explained</li> </ul>	294	329
Section 106	<ul> <li>Lease for manufacturing purpose, duration of – Parties can agree to create a tenancy for a period of less than a year – In such case six months notice not required to terminate tenancy – Law explained</li> </ul>	19	18
Section 116	<ul> <li>Holding over, meaning of – Mere acceptance of rent for subsequent months not indicative of assent to continuance of lease</li> </ul>		257
TRADEMARKS A	ACT, 1999		
Sections 27 and 39	<ul> <li>Passing off – Neither party having registered trademark – Interim injunction can still be granted if plaintiff can establish prima facie case regarding prior use of its mark – Law explained</li> </ul>	180	187
VAN UPAJ (VYP	AR VINIYAMAN) ADHINIYAM, 1969 (M.	P.)	
Section 19 (1) (b)	<ul> <li>Confiscation of property other than forest produce by forest official – Before confiscation such officer should consider question of release u/s 19 (1) (b)</li> </ul>	, 54	58

ACT/ TOPIC		NOTE NO.	PAGE NO.
WATER (PREVEN	NTION AND CONTROL OF POLLUTIO	N) ACT	, 1974
	<ul> <li>Cognizance of offence by Court –         Cognizance can be taken on the complaint         made by the Board or any officer authorize         by the Board – Law explained</li> </ul>		436
WORKMENS CO	MPENSATION ACT, 1923		
Section 4	<ul> <li>Liability of Insurance Company for death or injury of the employee of the owner – Law explained</li> </ul>	302 (ii)	336
WORDS AND PH	IRASES		
	<ul> <li>Expression "cause of action", meaning and connotation of</li> </ul>	77	82
	Expression 'fraud', meaning and connotation of	271	300
	Expression 'infructuous', meaning of	268	297
	Expression 'that is to say', meaning of	179	187
	"Hinduism" and "Jainism" – Meaning and connotation of	320	355
	<ul> <li>"Issue estoppel" and "res judicata",</li> <li>distinction between – Law explained</li> </ul>	107 (ii)	114
	<ul> <li>"Judicial discretion", meaning and connotation of</li> </ul>	121	132
	- "Per incuriam", meaning and connotation of	103	109
	<ul> <li>"Public purpose" – Meaning and connotation of</li> </ul>	70	74°
	<ul> <li>Term 'Legal representative', meaning of — It also includes donor of the suit property</li> </ul>		
	- The rule of rounding off – If part is half or		
	more, the value shall be increased to one  – The rule explained	169	180

## PART-III (CIRCULARS/NOTIFICATIONS)

1.	Lettrer No. 262/Acctts/64/3125, dated 16-07-66 regarding disopsal of confiscated Gold and Gold ornaments	1
2.	Letter No. F. 12/2/68-Gs. Govt. of India, dated 20-05-70 regarding disposal of confiscated Gold and Silver	3
3.	मध्यप्रदेश शासन, वित्त विभाग, ज्ञापन दिनांक 08 अक्टूबर, 1974 मूल रसीद गुम हो जाने पर पैकेट्स की वापसी करने विषयक	4
4.	Notification No. F-25-135-2004-X-3, dated 3-2-2005 regarding the Madhya Pradesh Forest Produce (Conservation of Biodiversity and Sustainable Harvesting Rules, 2005	5
5.	Notification No. F-25-1-X-3-04, dated 2nd February, 2005 regarding the Madhya Pradesh Protected Forest Rules, 2005	7
6.	Notification No. 1342-XIII-2005, dated 21st February, 2005 authorizing Police Officers not below the rank of sub- inspector to lodge complaints for offences under the Electricity Act, 2003	8
7.	Notification No. N-3-92/2001/10-1 dated 28.5.2004 regarding applicability of Sec. 197 Cr.P.C. to forest officers	8
8.	High court's memo regarding amending the column in Registration Registers having No. V-71 CRJ (F)	9
9.	न्यायिक मजिस्ट्रेट के न्यायालय द्वारा योग्य प्रकरणों के केन्द्रीय पंजीयन के लिये आवश्यक मार्गदर्शन संबंधी उच्च न्यायालय, मध्यप्रदेश, जबलपुर का ज्ञापन	9
10.	Suggestions from Judicial Officers in "Year of Excellence"	14
11.	Notification regarding amendment in the Madhya Pradesh State Legal Services Authority Rules, 1996	15
12.	अधिसूचना एफ क्रमांक 17 (ई) 40-88-इक्कीस-ब (एक), दिनांक 8 जून 2005 द्वारा मध्यप्रदेश उच्चतर न्यायिक (भरती तथा सेवा शर्ते) नियम, 1994 में किया गया संशोधन	15
13.	Memo of High Court of Madhya Pradesh regrading transfer of member of Class III and Class IV Staff.	19
14.	Notification No. G.S.R. 735 (E), dated October 29, 2004 of Central Government regarding Information Technology (Security Procedure) Rules, 2004	19
15.	Notification No. G.S.R. 582 (E), dated September 06, 2004 of Central Government regarding Information Technology (use of Electronic records and Digital Signature Rules, 2004	21

16.	Notification No. C/871/III-10-40/78 (Economic Offences), dated February 21st, 2005 of High Court of Madhya Pradesh	23
17.	Notification of the Government of Madhya Pradesh regarding enhancement of the rate of daily allowance payable to a witness attending Court	24
	PART-IV	
	(IMPORTANT CENTRAL/STATE ACTS & AMENDMENTS)	
1.	The Indian Penal Code (Madhya Pradesh Amendment) Act, 2004	1
2.	The Code of Criminal Procedure (Madhya Pradesh Amendment) Act, 2004	1
3.	Notification No. G.S.R. 285 (E), dated 23 <sup>rd</sup> April 2004 regarding amendments in the IT Certifying Rules.	3
4.	The Indian Stamp (Madhya Pradesh Second Amendment) Act, 2004	5
5.	The Madhya Pradesh Jaiv Anaashya Apashishta (Niyantran) Adhiniyam, 2004	6
6.	The Madhya Pradesh Adhivakta Kalyan Nidhi (Sansodhan) Adhiniyam, 2004	13
7.	Regarding Furnishing Of Return Of Income On Internet Scheme, 2004.	13
8.	Electricity Rules, 2005	17
9.	The Code of Criminal Procedure (Amendment) Act, 2005	21
	Suggestions to doug! Officers Warr of Excellence"	
	Notification regarding amendment in the Marthya Pradesh. State Legni Services Authority State 1996	